

Chiroptical and magnetic properties of lanthanide complexes from an *ab initio* point of view

Maxime Grasser^{a*}, Boris Le Guennic^a

a. Univ Rennes, CNRS, ISCR (Institut des Sciences Chimiques de Rennes) UMR 6226,
F-35000 Rennes, France

* email: maxime.grasser@univ-rennes1.fr

There is a growing interest in the use of circular dichroism (CD) and circularly polarized luminescence (CPL) for the structural characterization of chiral lanthanide-based complexes. Indeed, the sensitivity of these effects to the configurational and conformational environment around the lanthanide center enables to study structural changes in biological systems [1], as well as, to develop electroluminescent [2] or security [3] devices. However, the interpretation of CD and CPL spectra of such systems is by far not straightforward.

In the same time, since the pioneering work of van Vleck [4], it is well established that crystal field splitting is at the origin of both the magnetic and luminescent properties in lanthanide-based complexes. Consequently, both properties are strongly correlated and can be looked alongside. Magneto-chiral dichroism (MChD) is for instance one possible manifestation of this correlation [5].

In every instance, lanthanide-based complexes are very challenging for quantum chemistry due to (i) the presence of degenerate electronic states with multi-configurational character and (ii) the importance of the spin-orbit coupling in the calculations of the spin forbidden transitions [6]. Recent *ab initio* results over these topics, mainly focused on CD and CPL parameters, will be presented.

[1] Heffern, M. C., Matosziuk, L. M. & Meade, T. J. *Chem. Rev.* **144**, 4496–4539 (2014).

[2] Zinna, F. *et al. Adv. Funct. Mater.* **27**, 1603719 (2017).

[3] Kitagawa, Y. *et al. Commun. Chem.* **3**, 119 (2020).

[4] van Vleck, J. H. *J. Phys. Chem.* **41**, 67 (1937).

[5] Atzori, M. *et al. J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **143**, 2671–2675 (2021).

[6] Gendron, F. *et al. J. Chem. Theory Comput.* **15**, 4140–4155 (2019).

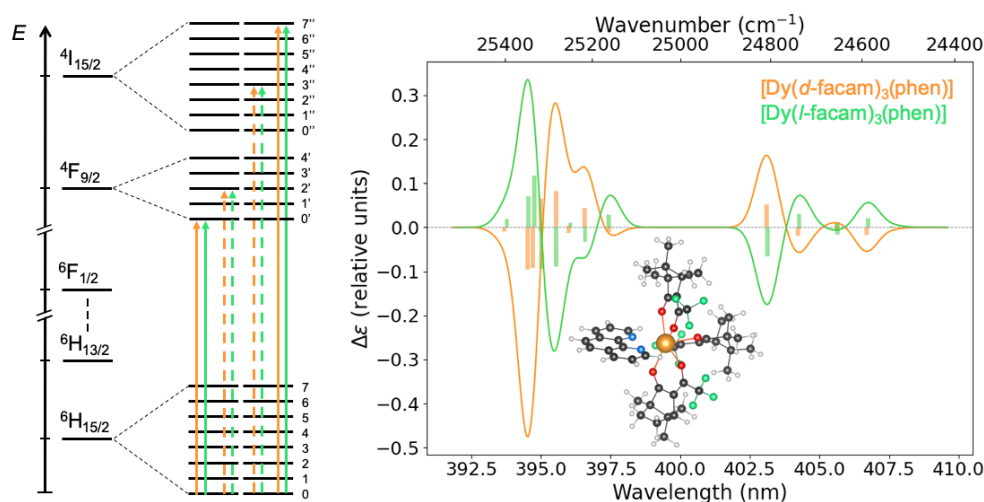


Figure 1. Simulated CD spectrum of the $[\text{Dy}(d/l\text{-facam})_3(\text{phen})]$ complex (DFT ZORA-PBE0/TZP optimized structure) from CAS(9,7)SCF calculations.